FOREWORD

From Olaf Coenen, Chair of ISFE and Hendrik Lesser, President of EGDF

We are delighted to present the first joint ISFE-EGDF Key Facts. This 2021 edition highlights the benefits of the sector to players and society alike and represents an important step in the collaboration between Europe’s two main industry associations. The pooling of European industry data, from the smallest European studios to the biggest companies, creates an unprecedentedly clear and more complete picture of Europe’s video games sector.

Despite our own struggles and personal losses during this time, as a collective, we were able to support society in a variety of ways throughout the pandemic. We connected people whilst they were physically apart; provided entertainment; kept players mentally and physically well; supported education, leveraged our reach to communicate public health messaging, and made financial contributions to relief funds. Alongside this, we noted that a number of parents joined in playing video games with their children and the world saw that video games can be a force for good.

Ultimately, we played our part, all whilst navigating the challenges of remote-working, recruitment problems due to travel restrictions, delayed releases, and reduced funding in new development and publishing.

We were also able to demonstrate the agility of our dynamic sector, as well as how, as a digital-centric industry, we were well-positioned to deal with the crisis, delivering new games and consoles, despite the enormous challenges. However, the pandemic was still especially hard on smaller and medium-sized companies. To remedy this, EGDF, for example, held the European Games BizDev Gathering event for companies to pitch online during the pandemic. Going forward, we believe we must focus on creating more pandemic-resistant jobs and growth. Our sector is well-positioned to be a driving force in Europe’s economic recovery if the necessary political and economic support is provided.

As popularity of our games grew, our members’ commitment to responsible gameplay and to the protection of younger and vulnerable players continued to be part of our daily work, through hosting events, launching education campaigns and embracing the update of the PEGI code of conduct – the best-in-class self- and co-regulatory model that places minor protection, player safety and well-being at the heart of video gameplay. We remain committed to ensuring players get the best possible experience from video games and our work in this area has grown during the pandemic.

We have also further advanced in the important areas of diversity, equality and sustainability by becoming a Women in Games corporate ambassador and joining the United Nations-facilitated Playing for the Planet Alliance. Through these two commitments, we want to support Europe’s video game companies, whether big or small, to increase diversity in the workplace as well as in video game content, and to take action to address the climate crisis.

2021 is also the year Brexit became a reality – but our UK members remain an integral part of our respective associations and the UK video games sector remains a crucial player in the European market.

We look to 2022 with optimism, with renewed confidence in what we can achieve together, with renewed energy for what we in the video games sector can do to play our part in Europe’s recovery, and with renewed determination to harness the talent and potential of Europe’s workforce to fuel innovation, creativity, jobs and prosperity in Europe’s digital economy.

Data used in this publication is extracted from GameTrack, GSD and the EGDF-ISFE European Video Games Industry Insights reports

GameTrack collects data on the behaviours of game players based on three metrics: volume, value, and playtime. Data covers France, Germany, Italy, Spain, and the United Kingdom.

Games Sales Data (GSD) is the first video games industry chart to include data on both retail and digital sales. The retail panel includes 25 European countries, while the digital panel includes 50 markets throughout Europe, the Middle East, Africa, and Asia.

The EGDF-ISFE European Video Games Industry Insights report includes useful insights for the video games industry as well as European industry data.

Dr. Olaf Coenen
ISFE Chair
VP Global Commercial Management at Electronic Arts

Hendrik Lesser
EGDF President
CEO, Remote Control Productions
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The average video game player may not be who you think. No matter where we play or who we play with, video games evoke the spirit of play in all of us.

**50%** of the population aged 6-64 play video games.

**31.3 years old** is the average age of a video game player in Europe.

** Shares by age group:**
- **6-10 years old:** 22%
- **11-14 years old:** 9%
- **15-24 years old:** 23%
- **25-34 years old:** 20%
- **35-44 years old:** 16%
- **45-64 years old:** 9%

**Average Playtime/Week:**
- **2020:** 9.5 hours
- **2019:** 8.6 hours
- **2018:** 8.8 hours
- **2017:** 9.2 hours

**Among Video Game Players:**
- **60%** play on smartphone or tablet
- **54%** play on console
- **49%** play on PC

Average player age:
- Smartphone or tablet: 25.9 yrs
- Console: 32.4 yrs
- PC: 29.6 yrs

Sources: GameTrack data, provided by IPSOS MORI and commissioned by ISFE.
8% play at least once a year

15% play at least one hour per month

76% play at least one hour per week

How we play

ON AVERAGE, PEOPLE IN EUROPE SPEND

9.5h/week average time spent playing video games*

14h/week average time spent on social media**

23.5h/week average time spent watching TV***

WOMEN & VIDEO GAMES

47% of European video game players are women (up from 45% in 2019)

56m women play across these markets

AMONG VIDEO GAME PLAYERS

Women represent 53% of all mobile and tablet video game players

32 years old is the average age of a female player

Girls who play video games are 3× more likely to pursue a STEM career than girls who don’t*

Sources:
*GameTrack data, provided by IPSOS MORI and commissioned by ISFE.
**GlobalWebIndex 2012-2019, Question: On an average day, how long do you spend on social media?, Base respondents: 424,326 (2019) internet users aged 16-64
***EU audiovisual observatory, Yearbook 2020-2021

RESPONSIBLE GAMEPLAY

PEGI is the pan-European video game age rating system. PEGI’s goal is to educate consumers, particularly parents, in order to protect minors from potentially inappropriate game content. PEGI also ensures that games are sold and advertised responsibly, that consumer redress is available, and that online game playing environments are kept safe.

PEGI ratings are established under the supervision of independent experts and classification bodies. PEGI is recognised by the European institutions and national Member States as a model for European harmonisation in the field of minor protection and consumer transparency.

Visit www.pegi.info for more information and download the PEGI app for iOS/Android.

PEGI’S NEW FEATURES AND SERVICES TO SUPPORT PARENTS

PEGI app
PEGI’s easy-to-use app helps parents in local languages across Europe. Available for both iOS and Android, information about a game is just a click away.

In-game purchase transparency
PEGI’s enhanced in-game purchase descriptor informs consumers if an in-game purchase includes paid random items.

AGE LABELS

Suitable for all age groups, no unsuitable content
May contain some non-realistic or implied violence, and scenes that might be frightening to younger children
Can feature realistic violence against fantasy characters, non-realistic violence against human-like characters, mild bad language, or sexual innuendo
May depict realistic violence against human-like characters, bad language, use of drugs, or erotic nudity
Games that contain gross violence against defenceless characters, glamorisation of drugs, or explicit sexual activity

Video game companies are committed to providing parents and children with the highest level of information to ensure safe and responsible gameplay and PEGI is constantly adapting its classification system to new trends

1,741 games rated in 2020
16%
17%
22%
25%
20%
**PARENTAL SUPERVISION**

**CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS SUCH AS PEGI ARE ESSENTIAL TO HELP PARENTS CHOOSE SUITABLE GAMES FOR THEIR CHILDREN**

Among parents with children who play video games

- 69% are aware of PEGI age labels
- 64% think PEGI labels clearly show what a game will contain
- 69% find PEGI labels useful in deciding whether or not to buy a game for their children

**2/3** of parents do not allow their children to spend money within a video game*

8 out of 10 have an agreement of some kind with their children, which is an increase from 2018 (from 79% to 85%)

**97%** of parents use some form of method to manage or monitor their children’s in-game spending

85% of parents have an agreement with their children that they ask permission prior to a purchase

35% of parents agree a weekly/monthly spend limit with their children

21% of parents use parental control tools

26% of parents use pre-paid value cards

18% of parents monitor credit card bills

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**PLAYER AND PARENTAL CONTROL TOOLS**

In addition to self-regulatory classification systems, the video games industry offers parents several tools to monitor their children’s video game playing behaviour. For every device, it is possible to set up parental control tools which control:

- **Age rating** Age filtering for online content and video games
- **Time limit** Manage your child’s playtime
- **Online spending** Disable or limit spending
- **Online interaction** Restrict communications with others, restrict the viewing of content from the gameplay or created by other players

**LIST OF DEVICES OFFERING PARENTAL CONTROL TOOLS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Device</th>
<th>Platform</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Playstation</td>
<td>Windows</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xbox</td>
<td>Windows 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nintendo Switch</td>
<td>Windows</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nintendo Switch Lite</td>
<td>MacOS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nintendo 3DS</td>
<td>PS Vita</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nintendo 3DS</td>
<td>Windows</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS Vita</td>
<td>MacOS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iPhone/iPad</td>
<td>Google Stadia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Android/Google Play</td>
<td>Windows 10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

On ISFE’s website you can access player and parental control tools for various devices, platforms player and parental controls.

* GameTrack in-game spending survey November 2019 by Ipsos MORI, commissioned by ISFE.
GUIDANCE ACROSS EUROPE

To provide tips and guidance to parents on how to engage
To explain how to activate parental control tools available on every device
To promote the added-value benefits of playing video games, such as in education

Austria
GemeinsamSpielen
www.gemeinsamspielen.at

Belgium
Jouezmalin / Speelhetslim
www.jouezmalin.be
www.speelhetslim.be

Finland
Pelvilleikka
www.pelvilleikka.fi

France
PédaGoJeux
www.pedagojeux.fr

Germany
Respektvoll in Online-Games
https://bit.ly/3gE2vUo

Poland
Zapytaj o Gry
www.zapytajogry.pl

Portugal
#SaberJoger
Coming soon

Spain
The Good Gamer
www.thegoodgamer.es

Switzerland
PlaySmart
play-smart.ch

United Kingdom
Ask about games
www.askaboutgames.com

ISFE’s 5 tips for parents
https://www.isfe.eu/news/5-tips/

VIDEO GAMEPLAY DURING COVID-19 LOCKDOWN

Though playtime increased during lockdown, it decreased as lockdown measures were lifted

PLAYTIME IN HOURS PER WEEK

Q1
8.5
8.5
32% 29%
...has helped me to feel happier
...made me feel less anxious

Q2
9.8
10.2
49% 42%
...has helped me to feel less isolated
...has helped me to stay connected with friends

Q3
9.2
8.9
26% 26%

Q4
9.3
9.3

Sources: GameTrack data, provided by Ipsos Mori and commissioned by ISFE; Q1-Q2/2020 Ipsos Mori Video gaming during lockdown report

Playing multiplayer online games helped people feel less isolated.

20% of parents played more with their children during lockdown.

• All players • Multiplayer online
**CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE INDUSTRY DURING THE PANDEMIC**

**GETTING FIT WITH GAMES**

- Ubisoft offered free trials in Just Dance.
- Niantic updated its mobile games Pokémon GO and Harry Potter: Wizards Unite to encourage exercising at home.
- Nintendo mixed things up with a unique music-based mode to get your body moving to 17 beloved songs from the likes of Super Mario Odyssey, The Legend of Zelda: Breath of the Wild, Splatoon 2, and more.

**LEARNING USING GAMES**

- Roblox introduced a new Teaching Remotely resource.
- Microsoft added free educational resources to its Minecraft Marketplace.

Check out initiatives of our national members on [https://www.isfe.eu/games-in-society/covid-19/](https://www.isfe.eu/games-in-society/covid-19/)

**SUPPORTING OTHER CULTURAL AND CREATIVE SECTORS THROUGH GAMES**

- US rapper Travis Scott performed a live set of his “Astronomical” album. Over 27.7 million unique players participated.

Check out more examples on [https://www.isfe.eu/games-in-society/covid-19/](https://www.isfe.eu/games-in-society/covid-19/)
**EUROPEAN VIDEO GAMES INDUSTRY**

€23.3bn
Total European market size*

YEAR-ON-YEAR INCREASE IN REVENUE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Increase</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Market size data is extrapolated from GameTrack 2020 report and Newzoo 2020 Global Data Report

Source: GameTrack data, provided by IPSOS MORI and commissioned by ISFE.

**REVENUE SPLIT BY SOURCE, IN KEY EUROPEAN MARKETS, IN 2020**

- **40%** online revenue (full game downloads, in-game extras such as DLC, social games, browser games)
- **40%** app revenue (paid apps, in-app purchases)
- **20%** physical revenue (physical copies of games)
- **14%** PC revenues
- **>2%** on-demand/streaming
- **44%** console revenues

Out of €17.6bn in key European markets

Sources: GameTrack data, provided by IPSOS MORI and commissioned by ISFE.
Since 2015, digital revenue has multiplied 3.1 times.

**YoY growth**

- 2015: €4.6bn
- 2016: +22% to €5.6bn
- 2017: +30% to €7.0bn
- 2018: +21% to €8.8bn
- 2019: +31% to €11bn
- 2020: +31% to €14bn

Data for Italy is only included for 2019 and 2020.
Digital revenue is made up of online and app revenues.

**64%** (vs 66% in 2019)
In-game extras, additional downloadable content for games already bought

**25%** (vs 21% in 2019)
Full game downloads

**11%** (vs 13% in 2019)
Subscription services and social games

**REVENUE GENERATED BY THE DIGITAL ECOSYSTEM IN KEY EUROPEAN MARKETS**

**REVENUE GENERATED BY ON-DEMAND/STREAMING SERVICES**

Sources: GameTrack data, provided by IPSOS MORI and commissioned by ISFE.


**AUDIENCES IN EUROPE**

- 13% female esports enthusiasts
- 1% non-binary gender
- 92 million in total

**TOP TITLES IN EUROPE***

1. League of Legends
2. Counter-Strike: Global Offensive
3. Overwatch
4. Call of Duty
5. Valorant


**Established in 2019, ISFE Esports brings together ISFE’s wider games publisher and national trade association membership as well as major tournament organiser ESL, Twitch and Riot Games.**

**Learn more at www.isfe.eu/isfe-esports**

**ESPORTS ARE WORTH**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Revenue</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$958m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>$947m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>$1bn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**VIEWERS DURING COVID-19**

- Occasional viewers: $947m, 436m, 474m
- Esports enthusiasts: $958m, 398m, 2021

**Occasional**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Female occasional viewers**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non-binary</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-binary</td>
<td>2020</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-binary</td>
<td>2021</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Esports enthusiasts**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>2020</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>2021</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**1%**

- Female
- Male

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**Learn more at www.isfe.eu/isfe-esports**

**Esports global revenues suffered a contraction in 2020 but they are expected to grow again in 2021.**

In contrast, the global audience grew during the pandemic and it is expected to keep growing.
*Full game sales by unit tracked by Global Sales Data (GSD), sorted by rank for 2020, Retail and Network combined. This listing does not include Nintendo digital sales data.

TOP SELLING GAMES OF 2020*

1. FIFA 21
   Electronic Arts

2. Grand Theft Auto V
   Rockstar Games

3. FIFA 20
   Electronic Arts

4. Call of Duty: Black Ops Cold War
   Activision Blizzard

5. Animal Crossing: New Horizons
   Nintendo

6. Tom Clancy’s Rainbow Six Siege
   Ubisoft

7. Call of Duty: Modern Warfare
   Activision Blizzard

8. Assassin’s Creed Valhalla
   Ubisoft

9. Red Dead Redemption 2
   Rockstar Games

LARGEST EMPLOYEE BASES IN EUROPE (2019)

- Sweden: 59,253
- France: 10,487
- Germany: 15,000
- Poland: 7,800
- Romania: 6,000
- Spain: 9,500

WOMEN EMPLOYED IN EUROPE

20.38% of estimated employees are women

Source: 2019 EGDF and ISFE Industry Insights Report. The report includes data on the number of employees in European countries such as Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Latvia, Lithuania, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, UK.
For the sixth year in a row, European Schoolnet, the network of 34 Ministries of Education across Europe and ISFE are continuing their Games in Schools project designed to train teachers and educators across Europe on how to use video games as pedagogical support in the classroom.

The project’s outputs included a 6-week long Massive Open Online Course (MOOC) (see below) about Games in Schools, a selection of teacher-created lesson plans, and a handbook for teachers on using video games for educational purposes.

**Why use computer games in the classroom?**

- 4,282 participants said they will use learnings in everyday work
- 73 countries

**MODULES OF THE MASSIVE OPEN ONLINE COURSE (MOOC)**

1. Why use computer games in the classroom?
2. Using games for thematic learning
3. Learning games
4. What can we learn from games?
5. Designing games
6. Why is it important to teach about games?

**In 2020, the governments of Poland and of Belgium’s Flanders region became the first in Europe to integrate video games into mainstream education.**

**HANDBOOK FOR TEACHERS**

Available in English, Italian, Polish, Romanian and Spanish

**List of video games with educational potential**
DIVERSITY PLEDGES ACROSS EUROPE

In early 2021, ISFE and EGDF established a Diversity Working Group with the goals of committing to advancing gender equality and diversity in the industry, promoting ongoing efforts of our members, and serving as a resource for information on diversity-related policy and legislative issues. Below are a few of our member initiatives:

• SELL and SNJV, representing the French video games sector signed Diversity Charter alongside Women in Games, France to promote diversity within the French games industry.
• Launched Women in Games (FR) Diversity Guide. Over 400 companies and more than 1,000 individuals have already signed a joint declaration to actively support diversity and inclusion in the video games industry and became part of #TeamDiversity in Germany.
• AEVI, the Spanish video games association, has compiled all local initiatives in the field of equality, diversity, inclusion that are being carried out by companies in Spain. Diversity and equality plan coming soon.
• 140+ pledge partners and supporters have signed up.
• #RaiseTheGame is designed to inspire meaningful, cultural and behavioural change in all games businesses, companies and organisations, regardless of size or stage of their equality, diversity, and inclusion (EDI) journey.

ISFE becomes a corporate ambassador of Women in Games
A not-for-profit looking for equity and parity for all women and girls in the video games industry and esports.

Playing for the Planet Alliance
During the 2021 EU Green Week, ISFE became Associate Member of the UN-facilitated Playing for the Planet Alliance.

CLIMATE COMMITMENT

The video game industry shares the European Union’s belief that addressing climate change is one of the most critical challenges of the 21st century. As a result it has taken numerous initiatives to protect the environment and is striving to improve the energy efficiency of its devices and services.

Green Games Guide
In early 2021, Ukie collaborated with Games London and the UN’s Playing for the Planet Alliance to develop a Green Games Guide to assist businesses in thinking about how they can improve their approach to sustainability.

Raising environmental awareness through video games:
Many video game studios are working on incorporating new features in and out of their games, such as modes, maps, themed events, storylines and messaging that highlight environmental themes like conservation restoration.

Enhancing the sustainability of video game consoles:
In 2015, Nintendo, Sony Interactive Entertainment and Microsoft launched the Games Consoles Voluntary Agreement (GCVA) together with the European Commission, to improve energy and resource efficiency of current and future games consoles.

GCVA saved over the lifetime of PS4 and Xbox One series consoles* (equivalent to Greece’s annual electricity production in 2019).

Video game companies

- Activision Blizzard
- Bandai Namco
- Electronic Arts
- Embracer Group
- Epic Games
- Microsoft
- Niantic
- Nintendo
- Roblox
- Sega
- Sony Interactive Entertainment
- Square Enix
- Supercell
- Take 2 Interactive
- Ubisoft
- Warner Bros Interactive
- ZeniMax Europe

National Trade Associations

- Austria: OVUS
- Belgium: VGFB
- Czechia: GDACZ
- Denmark: Producentforeningen
- Finland: Neogames
- France: S.E.L.L.
- Germany: game
- Italy: IIDEA
- Netherlands: VGFN
- Nordic (Denmark, Finland, Norway, Sweden): ANGI
- Norway: VIRKE
- Poland: SPIJOR
- Portugal: AEPE
- Romania: RGDA
- Serbia: SGA
- Slovakia: SGDA
- Spain: AEVI
- Sweden: Spelplan-ASGD
- Switzerland: SIEA
- Turkey: TOGED
- United Kingdom: Ukie

ABOUT ISFE

ISFE represents the video games industry in Europe and is based in Brussels, Belgium. Our membership comprises national trade associations in 18 countries across Europe which represent in turn thousands of developers and publishers at national level. ISFE also has as direct members the leading European and international video game companies.

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ABOUT EGDF

EGDF represents European game developers on a European level, helping to build up policies that support the growth of the European game developer studios and foster the development of the entire digital ecosystem in Europe.

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